



MOUNTAIN OF THE HOLY CROSS (STAVRO VOUNI), CYPRUS: VIEW FROM NEAR LARNACA.

THE TERRITORIAL CHANGES.

Our Map of the territorial changes, made by the Treaty of Berlin, in European Turkey and the adjacent provinces or States, puts before the reader's eye the relative situation of every piece of country taken from its late Sovereign and transferred to another Government. The portions marked "R," being those ceded to Russia, consist in the European map of those districts of Bessarabia, which lie north of the Kilia outlet of the Lower Danube and east of the Pruth; but, in the small map of a corner of Armenia, which occupies a separate compartment of our Engraving, the Asiatic territory ceded to

Russia is also shown, including the seaport of Batoum, and the fortresses of Kars and Ardahan. The Dobrudscha, or strip of land inclosed between the bend of the Lower Danube, the Black Sea, and a line drawn from Silistria to Mangalia, south of Trajan's Wall, has been given to Roumania, as is here indicated by the sign "Ro." The accession of new territory to Servia, marked by the letter "S," will be found south of its former boundary on the side towards Bulgaria; and the important fortified city of Nish, with the border towns of Pirot and Vranja, has passed under Servian rule. The little highland principality of Montenegro is enlarged by the addition, marked "M," of a strip around three sides of its

limited domain, with a very small bit of the Adriatic seacoast, being the town and port of Antivari. The newly-constituted semi-independent State of Bulgaria, between the Danube and the Balkans, possessing an area of 23,000 square miles, and including Sofia, to the west, and Varna, to the east, with all the battle-fields of the late campaign, is distinctly represented in this Map. To the south of it lies a considerable province, henceforth to be styled East Roumelia, inhabited by a mixed Bulgarian and Turkish population, which has suffered far more than any other country from the late horrid massacres and other effects of misrule or inhuman strife between hostile races and religions. This province is now to be placed under a reformed

