

# STM Innovation through Collaboration

Supporting researchers, librarians and academic decision makers through innovation

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Global Academic Relations

6 November 2009

# **Agenda**



- Innovation at the core of the Science, Technology and Medical (STM) strategy – innovation has to be customer focused
- Going digital:
  - Long-term digital preservation
  - More content, more usage
  - More usage, higher science productivity
  - Better access: alternative access models (sponsored, for doctors, for patients, for developing nations)
- Innovation for scientists:
  - Web 1.0: adding value to the journal article
  - Web 2.0: collaboration tool 2Collab
  - Web 3.0: semantic searching through illumin8
- Innovation for decision makers: Spotlight, supporting strategists in academe: services built on top of the world class content to address
  - benchmarking,
  - talent management and
  - interdisciplinary collaborations

# Introduction

## Elsevier has a long history of scientific publishing



 The Publishing House of Elzevir was first established in 1580 by Lowys (Louis) Elzevir at the University of Leiden, Holland



 Keeping to the tradition of publishing established by Lowys Elzevir, Jacobus George Robbers established the modern Elsevier Company in 1880

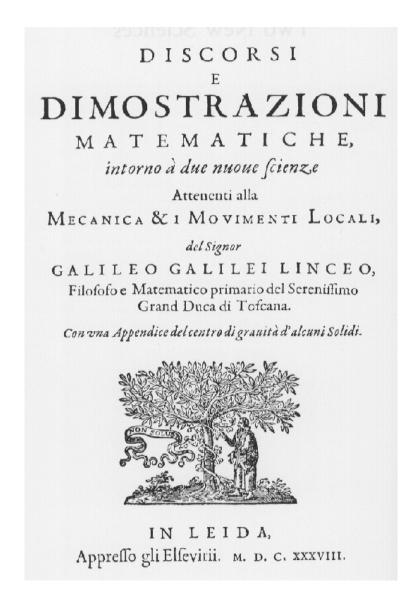


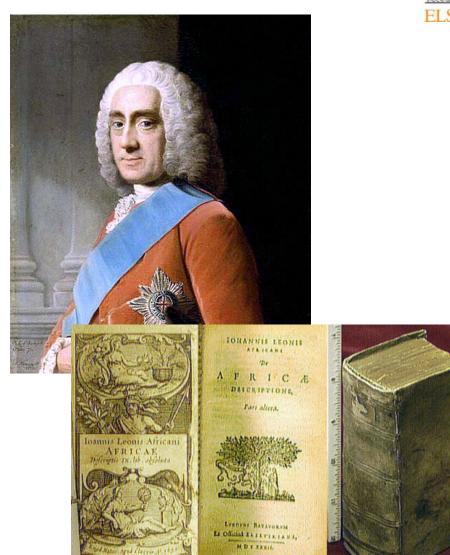
 Among those authors who published with Elsevier are Galileo, Erasmus, Descartes, Alexander Fleming, Julius Verne



### Innovation in Scientific Publishing...







### Elsevier and the Greek science community

- John H. Argyris (– Mathematics Finite Element Method)
  - Elsevier Journal: Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering etc.
- Dimitri Nanopoulos (Physics flipped SU(5))
  - Elsevier journal: Physics Letters etc
- Fotis Kafatos (Biology cDNA cloning)
  - Elsevier journal: Parasitology Today etc
- Christos Papadimitriou (Computer Science comp. complexity theory)
  - Elsevier Journal: Theoretical Computer Science etc
- Athanasios S Fokas (Mathematics)
  - Elsevier Journal: Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics etc
- Nicholas Negroponte (founder and Chairman Emeritus of <u>Massachusetts</u> <u>Institute of Technology</u>'s <u>Media Lab</u>)
  - Elsevier Journal: Computers & Graphics etc
- John Iliopoulos (Physics charm quark)
  - Elsevier journal: Nuclear Physics B etc
- Panayotis Zavos (Genetics)
  - Elsevier Journal: Theriogenology etc
- Stavros A Koubias (engineering / computer science)





## Innovation @ Core of STM Strategy



#### **Traditional**

"Simple needs"
Publisher empowered

**Customer Relationship** 

Increasingly

"Complex needs" High expectations User empowered

Content

**Value Proposition** 

**Solutions** 

Weekly/monthly/annual
Print
Pushed

Distribution

Continuous
Electronic
Multi-directional

Transaction
Subscription
Advertising

**Pricing Models** 

Licence/User
Bundled / Atomised
Pay for Performance
Free!

Editorial Cost controls

**Key Skills for Success** 

Innovation

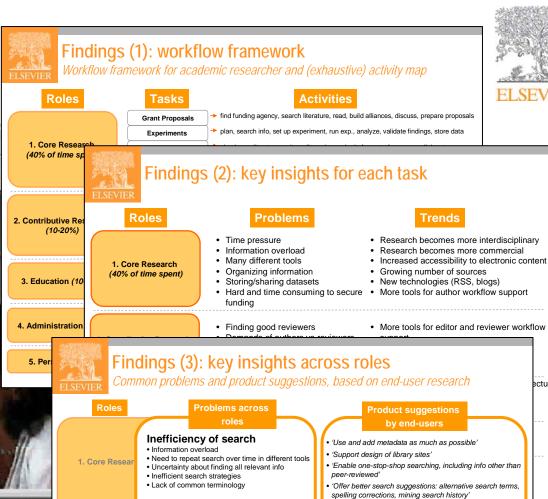
Customer Marketing
Technology 6

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Πανεκλήνιο Ζονεορίο αδημαϊκών Βιβλιοθηκών φιακό Επιστημονικό Περιεχόμεν μιουργία, Διάθεση, Διατήρηση File Edit Movie Favorites Window Help



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# 00:00:00

**Information Management** · Multitude of tools · Lack of time/discipline

**Evaluation:** 

- · Lack of standardized measures
- · Criticism of impact factor
- · Differences across disciplines, countries, institutes, departments

Collaboration

- · Document/version management
- · Differences in tools
- · Lack of time/discipline/computer skills

#### Time management

- · Balancing research and other tasks Peaks in workload
- 5. Personal Bureaucracy

- 'Integrate with online dictionaries and encyclopaedia'
- 'Minimize registration and login barriers'
- · 'Enable quick sense making of single doc & collection of docs'
- 'Link articles to associated data sets'
- · 'Support search in protocols and methods'
- · 'Develop grant broker'
- · 'Implement alternatives to impact factor and article rating measures'
- 'Build forum for exchanging experiences about protocols, methods, suppliers'
- 'Support team access to common materials, shared annotations, discussions'
- 'Support for finding collaboration opportunities'
- 'Support author homepages: automatically update content'
- 'Support finding examples, images, etc. for teaching'

18° Πανελλήνιο Συνέδριο Ακαδημαϊκών Βιβλιοθηκών Ψηφιακό Επιστημονικό Περιεχόμενο

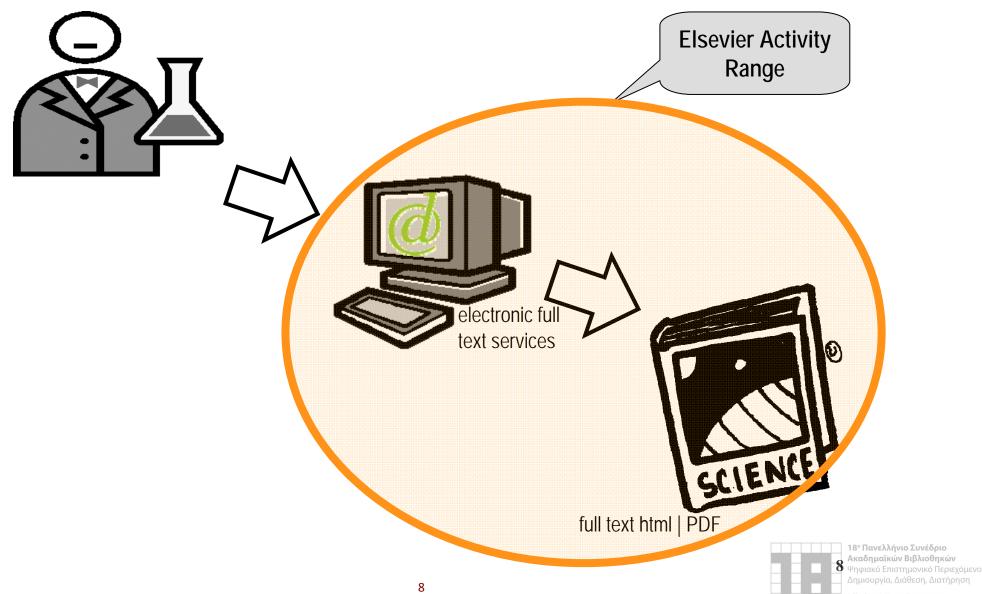
2. Contributive Res

3. Education

4. Administrat

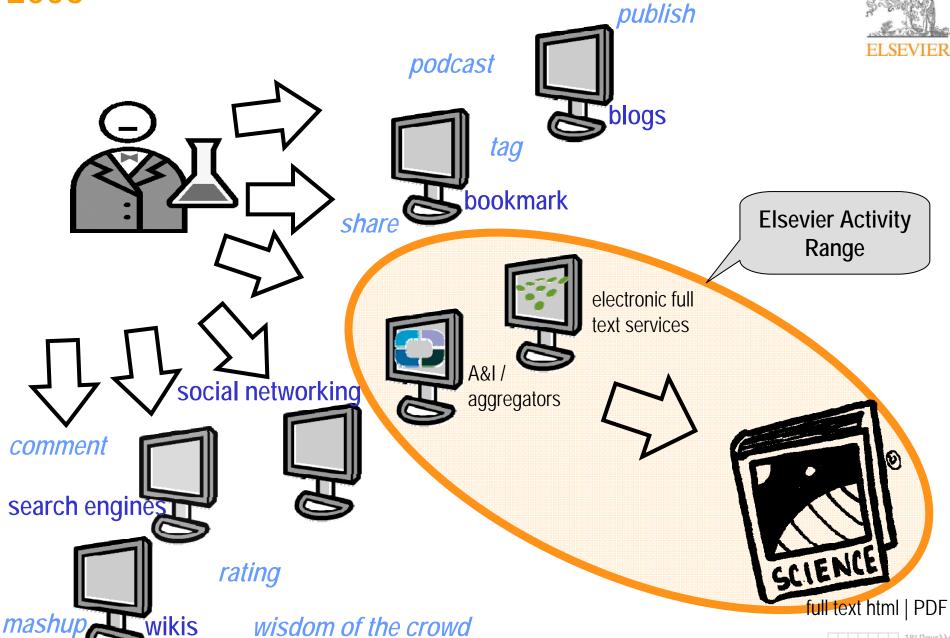
1998





2006







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# Innovation: going digital! In Greece thanks to HEAL Link....

Going electronic: secure all our content in digital format and address long-term preservation: true partnership between library & academic community and the publishers



Elsevier's Digitized Backfiles / E-journals

e.g. Lancet – volume 1, number 1, from 1823

elsevier led the establishment of an online, official, trusted third party archive at the Royal Library of the Netherlands.

KONINKLIJKE BIBLIOTHEEK

1st official archive

Developed similar arrangements with other organizations



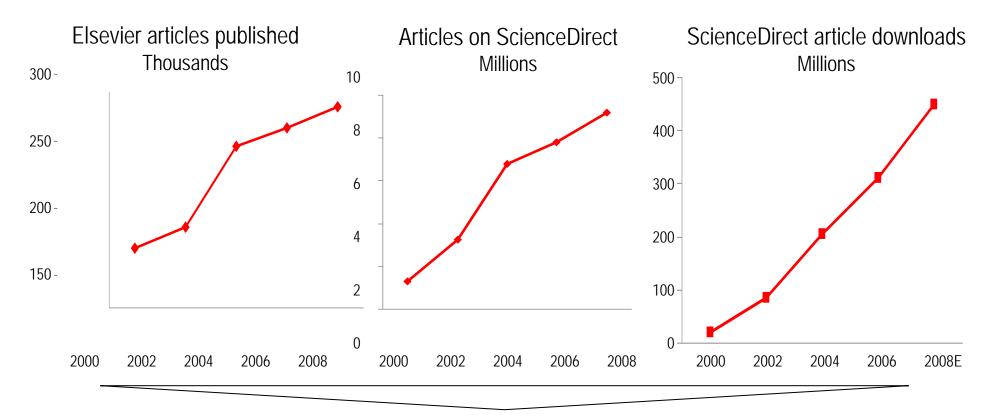
2<sup>nd</sup> official archive



3<sup>rd</sup> official archive

## E-publishing: expanded content & growing usage



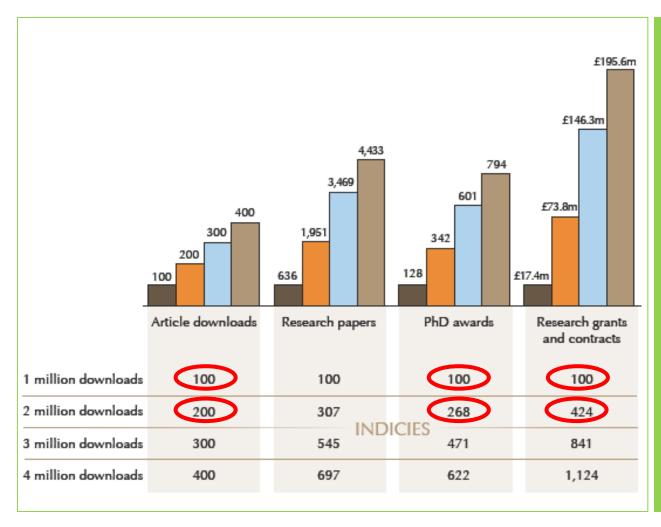


- Add remaining backfiles, books, major reference works and primary research data
  - eBooks, lab data and visuals on ScienceDirect
- Launch new journals, expanded newsletters
- 24 new journals per year, 2006-2008; SciTopics.
- Increase volume with research and development growth
- 3-4% article growth per year



# University College London study confirms strong correlation between e-journal usage, research output and funding





"Doubling in downloads, from 1 to 2 million, is statistically associated with dramatic - but not necessarily causal increases in research productivity"

Papers up 207%
PhD awards up 168%
Research grants and
contract income up 324%

Even stronger as downloads increase further

"Electronic Journals: Their use value and impact. Research Information Network Report"



# Changes in the Access Landscape: "Open Access", "Universal Access", "Sustainable Access" etc. etc.



# Definition

- Author fee per article published unless waived
- · Subsidies, grants
- 2. Sponsored articles

1. Author pays

journals

- Option to pay article fee after decision to publish
- Subscriptions prevail
- 3. Free access to recent archive (Delayed Access)
- Subscription journals making articles free online after time delay

4. Open archiving

- Posted manuscripts, or pre-prints
- On websites and repositories
- 5. Patient information \
  Access for developing \
  nations
- Scientific and medical articles used by public in medical need

6. Search

 Tools that point to content located on the internet

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#### **Examples**

- BioMedCentral
- Public Library of Science (PLoS)
- Open Choice (Springer)
- Online Open (Blackwell)
- Elsevier sponsored option & Wellcome Trust agreement
- Cell (12 months)
- · IJSS (24 months)
- HighWire Press
- Author-posted
- Funding body policies: NIH, RCUK, Wellcome Trust
- Elsevier walk-in policy for ScienceDirect
- Patient INFORM, Patient Research
- Research4Life
- Google, Google Scholar
- Microsoft
- Yahoo!



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## Elsevier funding body agreements and policies



#### **Terms**

National Institute of Health (NIH)  Accepted author manuscript deposited to PubMedCentral (PMC) to appear 12 months after final publication

**Wellcome Trust** 

- Article made freely available on ScienceDirect/Phoenix
- Typically US\$3,000 per article (Cell, Lancet higher)

Howard Hughes Medical Institute (HHMI)

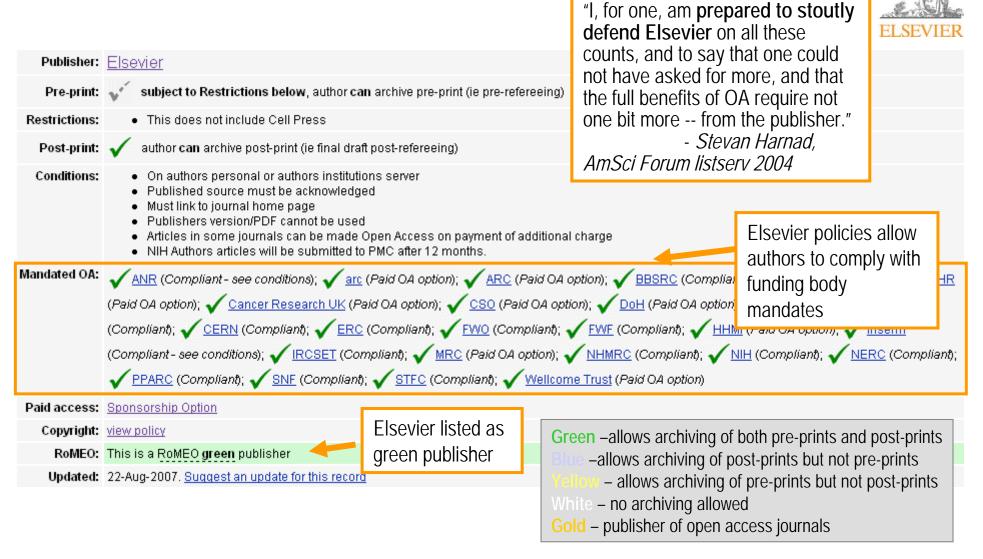
- Article made freely available on ScienceDirect/Phoenix
- Elsevier bills HHMI

Uptake of sponsorship has been slow but is growing.



## Market Perception: Elsevier's author posting policies





Elsevier is viewed favorably as a "green publisher" and for establishing policies and agreements that allow authors to comply with funding body policies.



Source: http://www.sherpa.ac.uk/romeo.php?all=yes

# ELSEVIER

### Elsevier patient access initiative: Patient Research

#### **Description:**

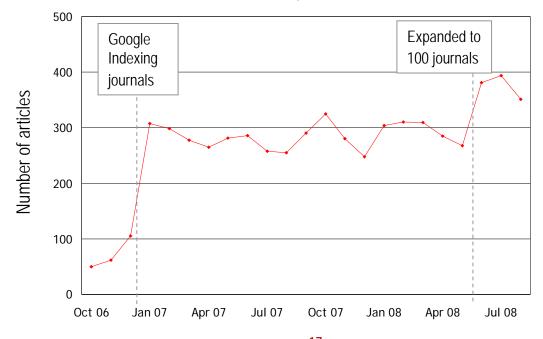
Patient Research is an initiative to give patients, family members and caregivers access to medical articles that might help them better understand their health issues.

- A patient, family member or caregiver searches the internet on topics relevant to a patient's condition.
- Search results link to articles in participating Elsevier medical journals.
- The individual may register to request email delivery of the article for a minimal processing fee.

The program began in October 2006 with 30 journals and was expanded to 100 journals in June 2008.

#### Uptake:

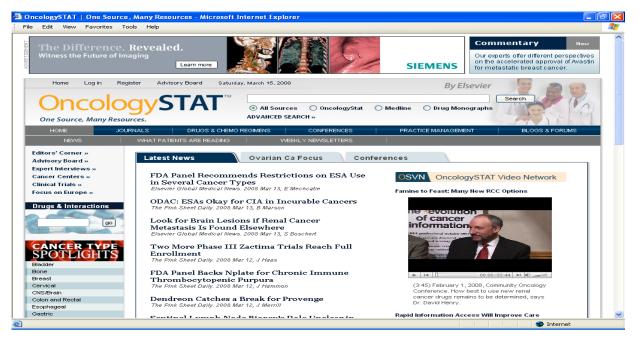
#### Downloads per month



# Elsevier Access initiative for health professionals – free to users



#### OncologySTAT



OncologySTAT.com is a cancer portal containing 100+ Elsevier clinical research and review journals that provide content related to the topic of cancer, including top impact factor titles such as The Lancet and Lancet Oncology.

# Research4Life: Access for developing countries through collaboration with the UN, Yale, Cornell, Microsoft and other STM publishers.





WHO initiative provides access to the major journals in biomedical and related social sciences.



FAO initiative provides access to journals in the agriculture, biological, and social sciences.



UNEP initiative provides access to major journals in the environmental sciences.

Elsevier provides access to more than 1,500 of its journals to public institutions in over 100 developing countries.

Participating countries increased research output by almost 200% over the last 5 years!



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### **Innovation for Researchers**

# Added value to article content: identifying key entities – domain specific solution

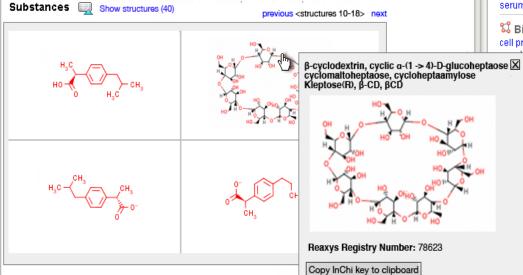
The cytostatic activity of pyrimidine nucleosides is strongly modulated by Mycoplasma hyorhinis infection: Implications for cancer therapy

Sledge Jr., G.W. a b 🖴 🔀, Miller, K.D. a 🖴 🌃

Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, IN 46202, USA

#### Smart linking authors and affiliations in Scopus

cancers are reported to be associated with mycoplasmas (i.e. Mycoplasma hyorhinis), which contain a number of nucleoside-metabolizing enzymes. Pyrimidine nucleoside analogues, such as 5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine (FdUrd), 5-trifluorothymidine (TFT) and 5-halogenated 2'-deoxyuridines can be degraded by thymidine phosphorylase (TP) to their inactive bases. We found in M. hyorhinis-infected MCF-7 breast carcinoma cells (MCF-7/HYOR) a mycoplasma-encoded TP that dramatically (20–150-fold) reduces the cytostatic activity of these compounds. The reduction in cytostatic activity could be fully restored in the presence of TPI (5-chloro-6-[1-(2-iminopyrrolidinyl)methyl]uracil hydrochloride), a known inhibitor of human TP. This observation is in agreement with the markedly decreased formation of active metabolite (i.e. FdUMP for FdUrd) or diminished drug incorporation into nucleic acids (i.e. for TFT and 5-bromo-2'-deoxyuridine) in MCF-7/HYOR cells compared with uninfected MCF-7 cells. Antimetabolite formation is fully restored in the presence of TPI. In contrast, 5-fluoro-5'-deoxyuridine (5'DFUR), an intermediate metabolite of capecitabine, was markedly more cytostatic in MCF-7/HYOR cells than in uninfected cells, due to the activation of this prodrug by the mycoplasma-encoded TP. Thus, our data reveal that M. hyorhinis expresses a TP that activates 5'DFUR but inactivates FdUrd, TFT and 5-halogenated 2'-deoxyuridines, and that is highly sensitive to the inhibitory effect of the TP inhibitor TPI.



00:00 / 00:00 ◀》 Video 1: Major vessels of the fetal abdomen and thorax as imaged by 3DPD modality, shown with and without the More... View within Article Download this Video Research with keywords from this title Click on the terms below to find Literature, Experiments, Clinical Trials and more based on terms in this article. Diseases | 2 breast cancer pleural effusion O Compounds | 12 estrogens hexachlorocyclohexan... Ethanol View more... Tissues 12 serum sperm Biogroups | 4 cell proliferation Metaphase cytoplasmic

Integrate domain specific solutions, from both Elsevier and 3<sup>rd</sup> parties

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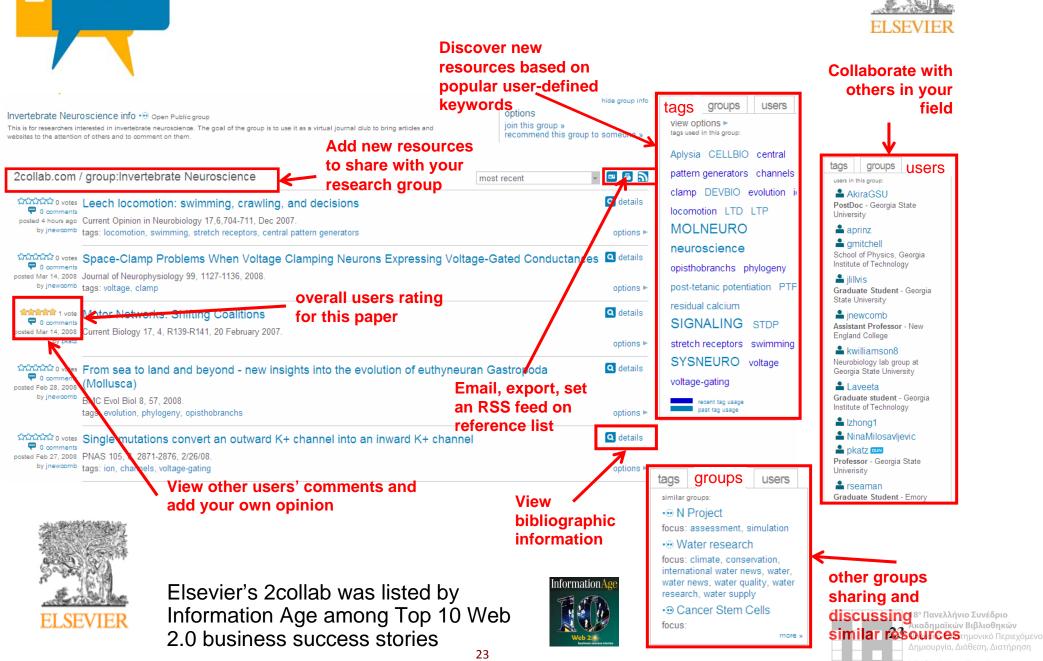
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Βιβλιοθήκη & Κέντρο Πληροφόρησης Πανεπιστήμιο Πατρών, 5 - 6 Νοεμβρίου 2009



#### Web 2.0 application: The Research Collaboration Tool





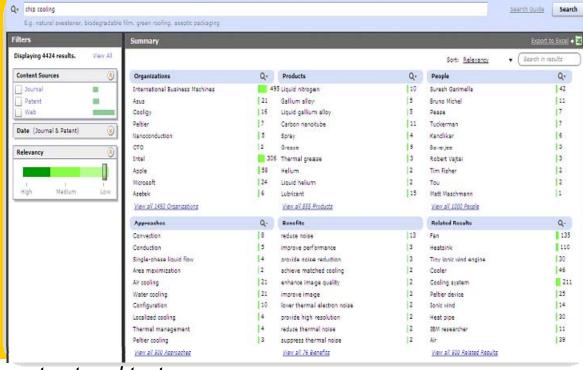
### Web 3.0 application: Illumin8 based on semantic searching



"The company... has signed up a long list of major innovators, including 3M, Proctor & Gamble, General Mills and a couple of dozen other Fortune 500 companies. By all accounts, Illumin8 is set to become the Google of the innovation space..."

The Economist - March 2008

- Semantically "Reads" sentences
- Extracts relevant
   Organizations, People,
   Products, Benefits, etc.
- Include Billions of pages from Web, Journals, Abstracts, Patents
- Presents "Answers", not "Documents"



Creates relevant context out of unstructured text

Carrier's Infinity<sup>TM</sup> Air Purifier uses ultraviolet light to eliminate germs such as viruses, molds, bacteria, mildew and mold spores from the indoor air of homes and offices, ensuring a higher indoor air quality.

#### Entities (3)

- Organizations (1)
- Products (1)
- Technology Terms (1)

Problems (6)
Benefit (1)
Keywords (3)



# Some Future Thinking on Innovation: Exploring New Services for Decision Makers – Based on Scopus

#### Researchers and Decision Makers Face New Challenges

#### Global Market Research: 1,800+ Respondents





#### **FINDINGS:**

#### Research landscape is changing

- Research funding is increasingly competitive.
- Research is becoming more and more multidisciplinary.
- interdisciplinary collaboration grows in importance.
- Governments launch initiatives to quantify scientific output.

#### Challenges to meet your goals

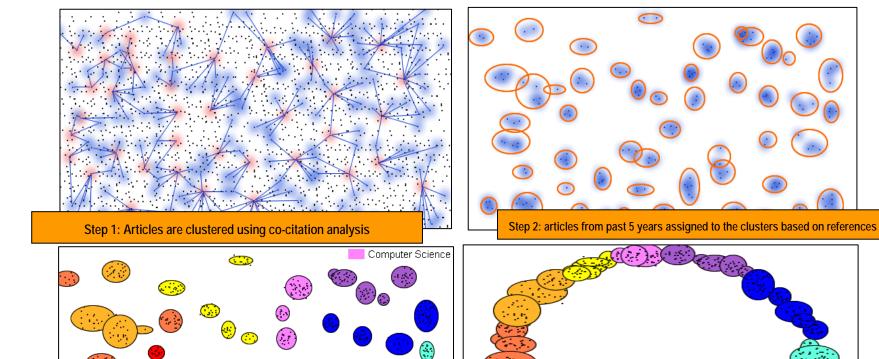
- Insights into institutional strengths and weaknesses
- Insights into new research trends and collaborations
- Identifying the flow of funding and funding opportunities
- Availability of adequate tools to help deal with these challenges

# Institutional and individual goals

- Establish, maintain and develop institutional and personal research leadership
- Acquire appropriate funding to secure research projects.
- Increase research efficiencies

# SciVal Spotlight: Visualizing Existing & New Research Clusters





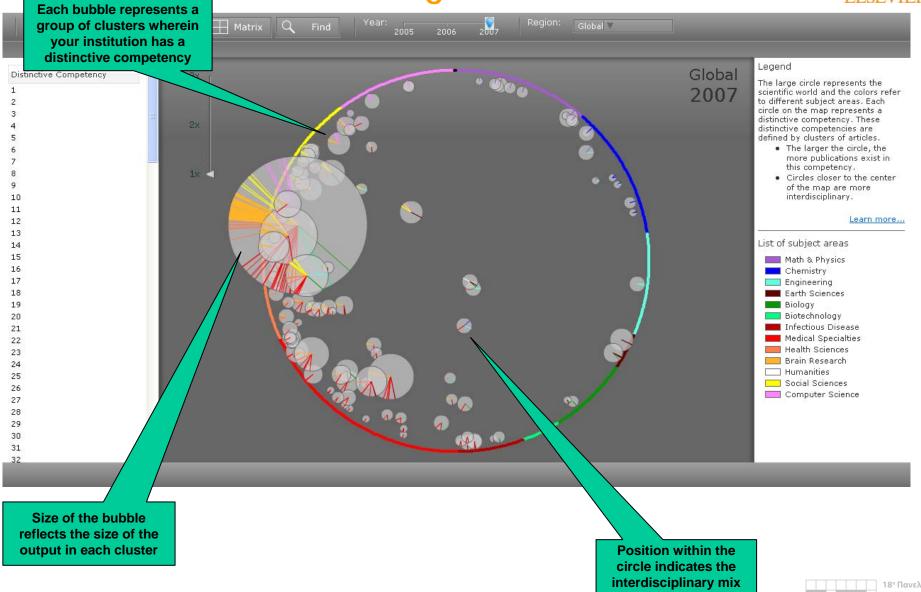
Step 3: Each cluster is assigned to a discipline and subject area

Step 4: All clusters are placed on the wheel for visualization purposes



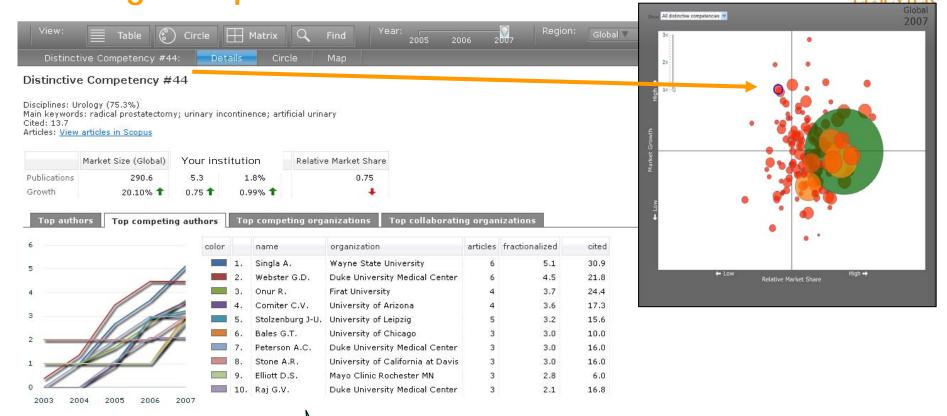
SciVal Spotlight: a Complete Picture of your Institution's Research Strengths





Click an author to view details

SciVal Spotlight: Identifying Top Researchers In Growing Disciplines

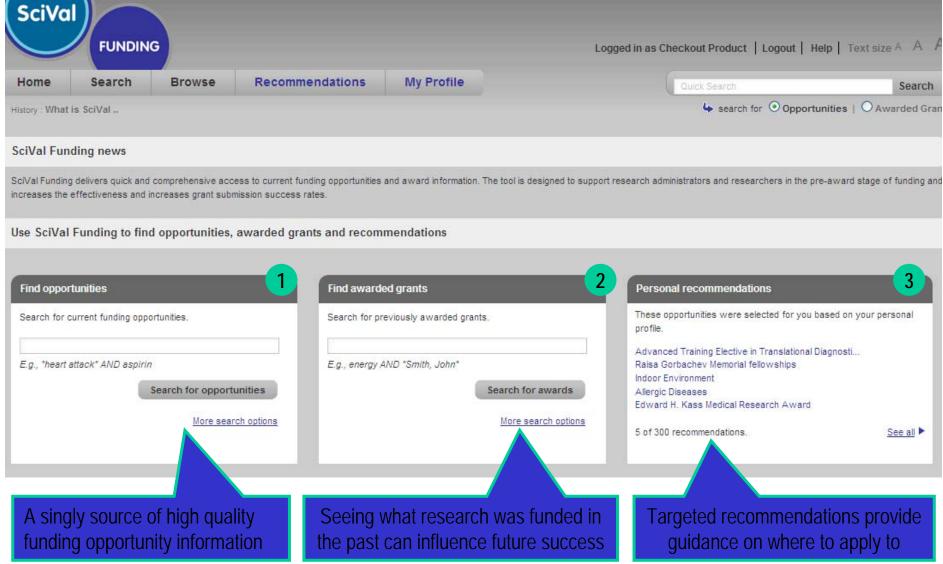


Top researchers within this discipline who can strengthen your relative position



# US Funding opportunities integrated with award information information and publication data





#### In conclusion....



- STM publishing is a highly <u>innovative</u>, <u>efficient</u> sector
  - Innovation can only succeed if it is customer driven.
  - Going digital has resulted in content and usage surge with positive impact on research output
  - Access addressed in various ways: 'Open Access', access for health professionals, patients, researchers in developing nations.
- Innovation for scientists:
  - Web 1.0: going beyond print with datasets, animation and interviews
  - Web 2.0: collaboration tool 2Collab
  - Web 3.0: semantic searching through illumin8
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  - benchmarking,
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  - interdisciplinary collaborations
  - funding