

KIOS Open Knowledge: A pillar for excellence

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**Imperial College
London**

Funded by:



KIOS Center of Excellence



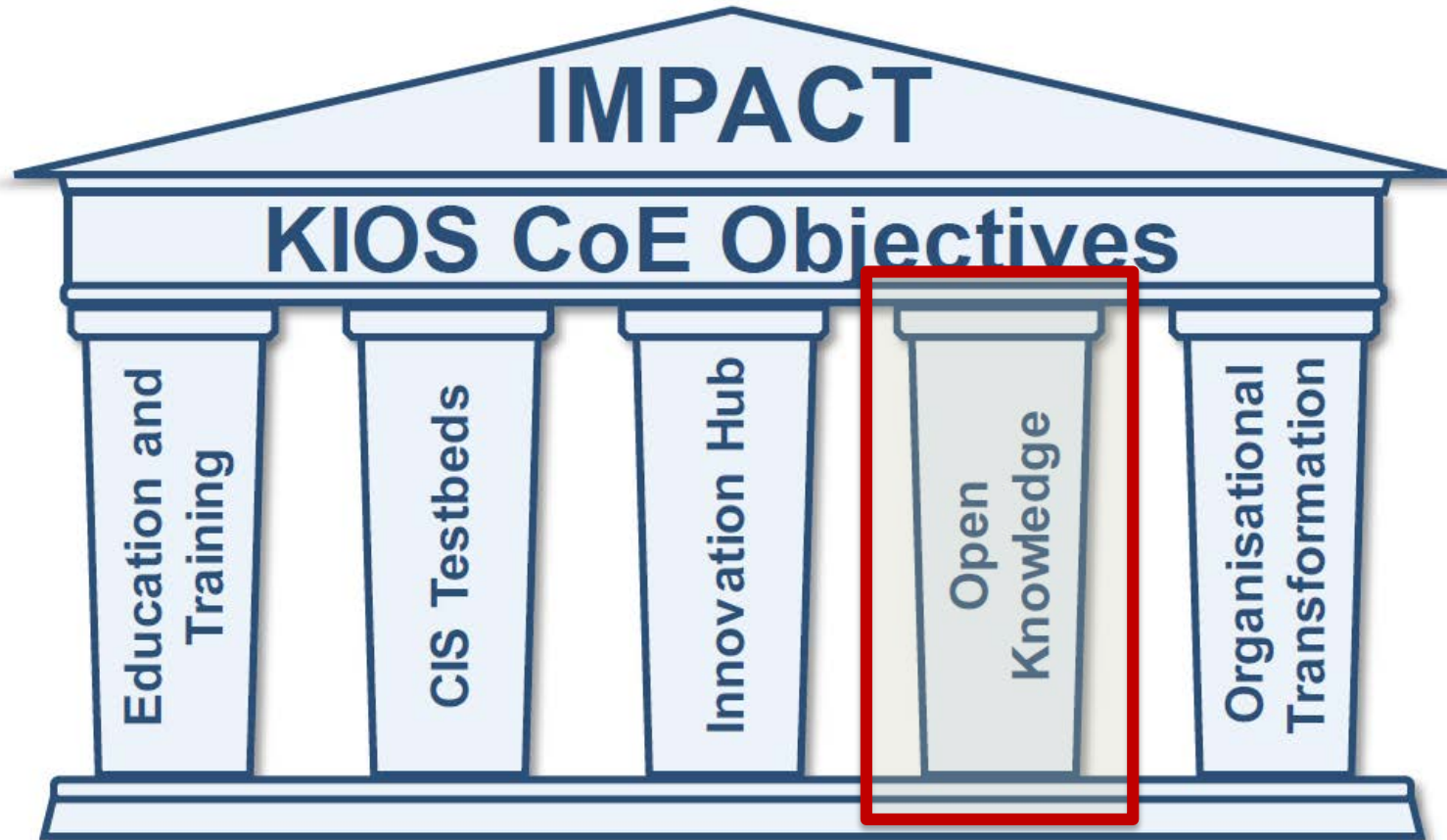
- A research center within the University of Cyprus
- Over 100 researchers working in a multidisciplinary environment (~200 by 2023)
- Over 70 externally funded research projects since 2008
- Collaborations with industry and governmental organizations
- Excellent research record:
 - Publishing more than 100 papers, posters, and presentations per year
- KIOS CoE: A strategic partnership between the **University of Cyprus** and **Imperial College London**

KIOS CoE Vision



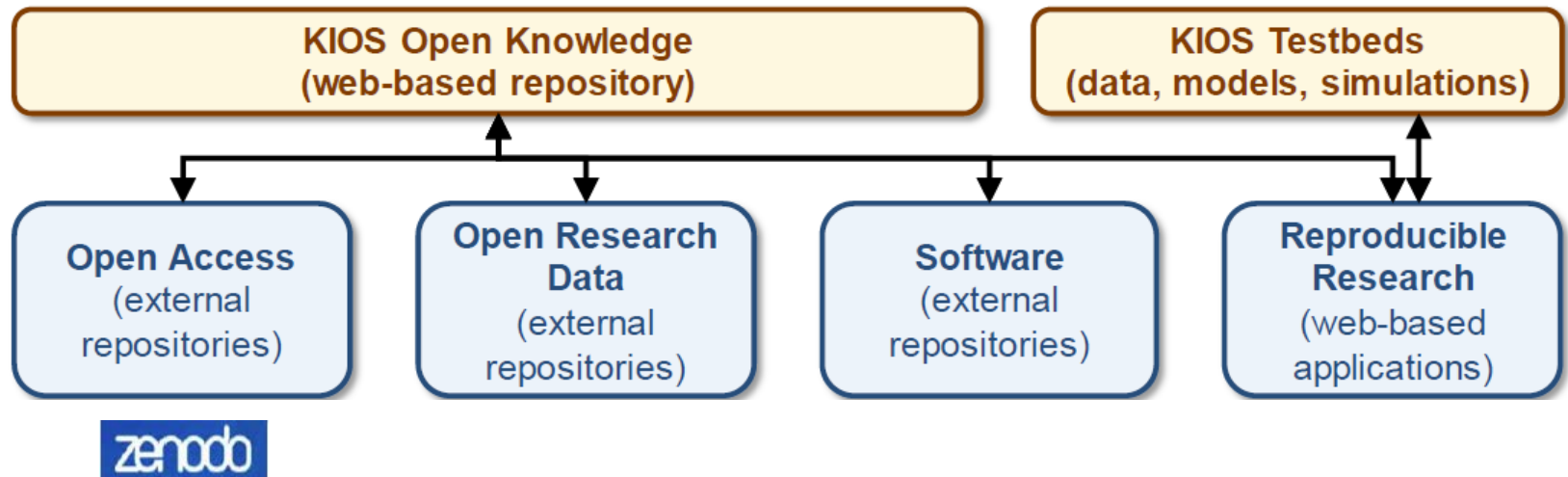
To become a **world-class centre of excellence** for **multidisciplinary research and innovation** in the area of **intelligent systems and networks** with emphasis on **monitoring, control, management and security** of **critical infrastructures**, for the benefit of the society and economy of Cyprus and Europe.

KIOS CoE Strategic Pillars

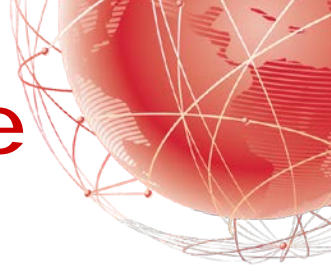


KIOS Open Knowledge

- Openly disseminate published scientific results beyond the traditional academic dissemination channels
- Data and code are made available
- Research results are reproducible



The Plan towards Open Knowledge



- Creation of the KIOS Open Access Committee
 - Consisting of 3 post-doctoral researchers
- Creation of an Open Access Policy covering the following:
 - Scientific publications
 - Research datasets
 - Software (code)
 - Reproducibility of the research results

The Plan towards Open Knowledge



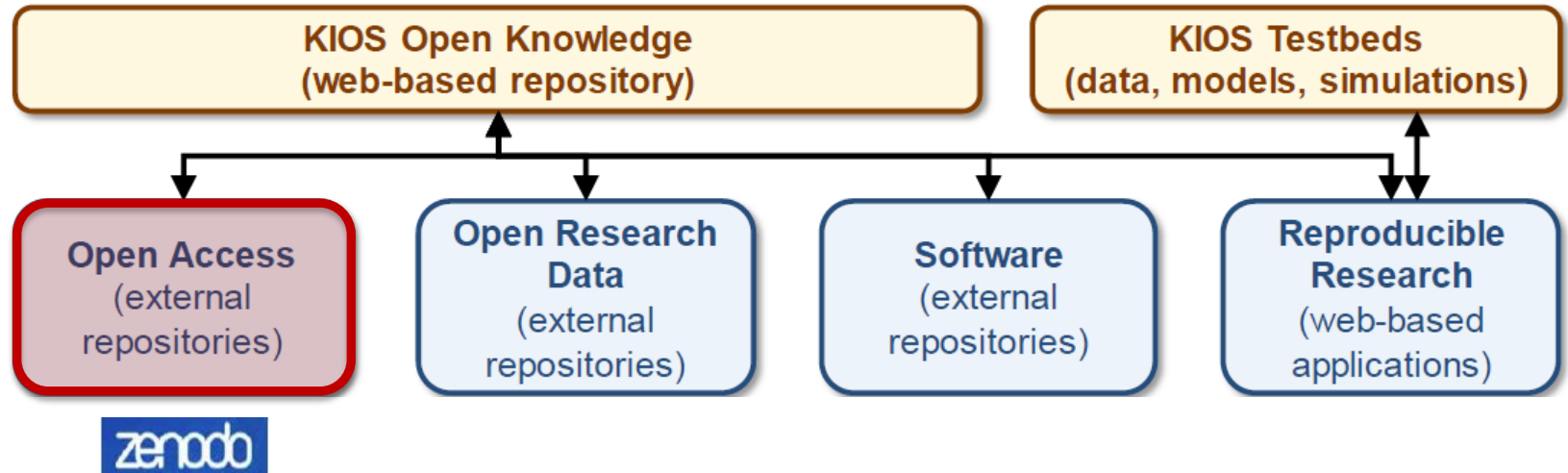
- Providing users' support
 - Clear step-by-step users' manual available online
 - Periodical presentations for the researchers
 - On-demand personal support
- Quality Control
 - Checking each upload to make sure it follows the policy

The Plan towards Open Knowledge



- Monitoring implementation progress
 - Development of automated software tools
 - Cross-checking open access uploads with papers appearing on Google scholar
 - Collecting information about the activity of the researchers at the portal
- Enforcing compliance
 - Thinking in progress

Open Access to Publications





Open Access to Publications

- Zenodo.org is our online platform of choice.
- A KIOS CoE Zenodo Community is created – the “KIOS Open Knowledge Portal”

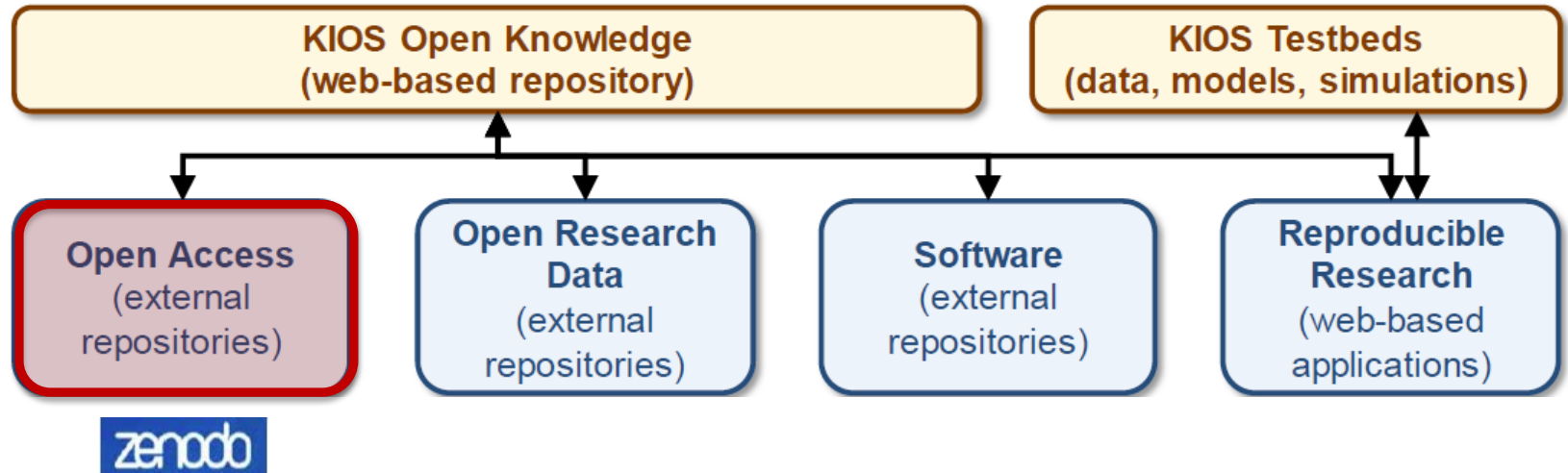
The screenshot displays the Zenodo website interface. At the top, the Zenodo logo is on the left, followed by a search bar containing 'Search KIOS CoE Open Kno' and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar are 'Upload' and 'Communities' buttons. Further right is a user profile dropdown menu showing 'kios-oa@googlegroups.com'. Below the navigation bar, the page title 'KIOS CoE Open Knowledge Portal' is centered. On the left side, there are filter panels: 'All versions' with a link icon, 'Access Right' with a checkbox for 'Open (68)', 'File Type' with checkboxes for 'Pdf (66)', 'Ppt (1)', and 'Zip (1)', and 'Keywords'. The main content area shows 'Found 68 results.' with a pagination bar (1, 2, 3, 4) and a 'Sort by:' dropdown menu set to 'Most recent' and 'asc.'. Two search results are visible: 1. 'Tracking and identifying floating marine debris' (March 12, 2018, v1), a poster with 'Open Access' tag, by Kyllili Kyriaki, Artusi Alessandro, Kyriakides Ioannis, and Hadjistassou Constantinos. 2. 'Backscatter communications for wireless powered sensor networks with collision resolution' (July 13, 2017, v1), a journal article with 'Open Access' tag, by Psomas, Constantinos and Krikidis, Ioannis.

Open Access to Publications



- Portal Features:
 - It qualifies as an open access repository for the EC
 - Linked to H2020 projects for automatic reporting
 - Can host many types of documents, e.g., publications, presentations, datasets, software, posters
 - Can link to other version of the document, i.e., to the publication in the publisher's website
 - Can link to other documents, e.g., software and datasets hosted in different repositories
 - Altmetrics for each paper

Open Access to Research Data

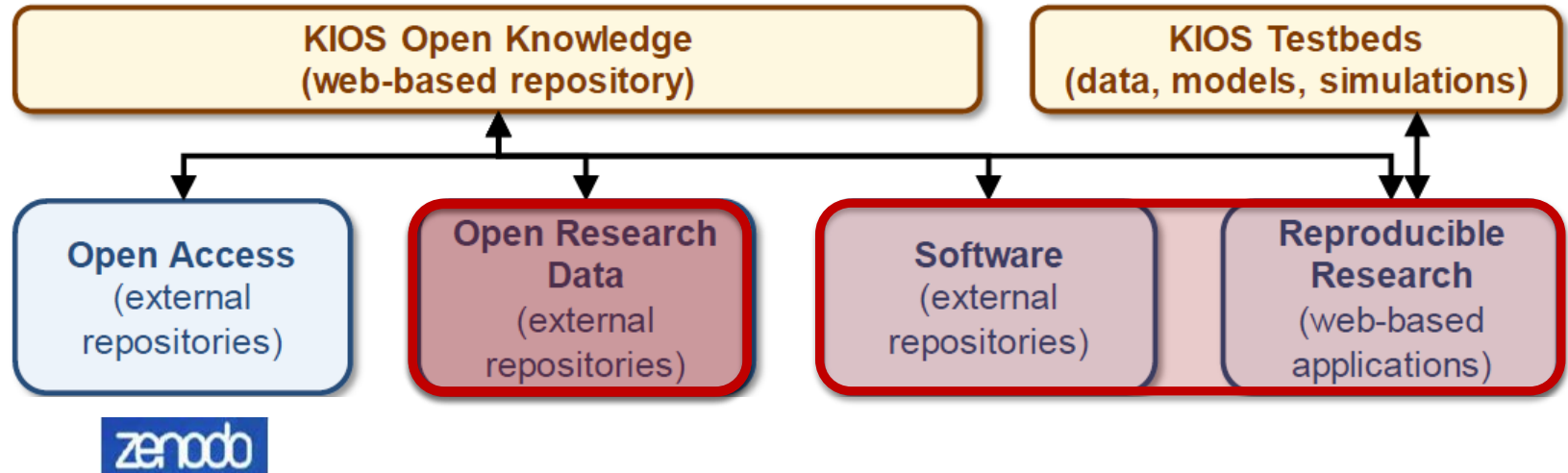


Open Access to Research Data



- **Making data freely available is far more complicated, in terms of rights and permissions**
- The KIOS Data Management Committee is responsible for the creation of a Data Management Plan for the center
- Currently, a repository is structured by the Data Management Committee to host all research data
 - The research data will be stored in this repository and their location will be linked from the corresponding publication entity in Zenodo

Open Access for Software / Reproducible Research



Open Access for Software / Reproducible Research



- **One step further than just providing open access to code**
- An online computational platform, instead of a software repository
 - Code and data will be uploaded to allow *anyone* to reproduce and repeat published scientific results without needing to have specific software licences.
- Code Ocean – a cloud-based computational reproducibility platform
 - Partnership between Code Ocean and IEEE – Link from publisher's website (IEEE) to Code Ocean
 - Link to Code Ocean from Zenodo

Why is Open Access Important?

- *As researchers*, we can access literature from wherever, without subscriptions
- *As authors*, our work becomes freely available to others
 - Increased visibility
 - More citations
 - Increased impact for our research

Why is Open Access Important?



- **Extending the concept to include Complementary Material, i.e., code and datasets, is of tremendous importance**
 - Code and datasets are generally not available (not a matter of subscription)
 - *Open datasets*: they are extremely valuable – necessary for research and not readily available
 - *Open software*: An actual enabler for others to build on-top of one's work
 - Increases research efficiency
 - For authors: Increases the impact of one's work

Challenges – Lessons Learned



- **Getting all researchers on board**
- **Achieve compliance**
 - **Ultimate Goal: Open access procedures become part of a researcher's routine**
 - **Otherwise, personal reminders need to be sent by the Open Access Committee**
 - Scalability issue as the number of researchers and publications increase

Challenges – Lessons Learned



- Enforce correct implementation of the policy
 - Many things must be done in a specific way, e.g., upload of correct document version, copyright note, funding acknowledgements, etc.
- Personalized emails need to be sent in each case modifications are required

Time spent for
incorrect upload

>>>

Time spent for
correct upload

- Again, scalability is an issue for a large research organization

Key Ingredients for Success



- Open Access to papers, research data and code is a key pillar for scientific excellence
- A research performing organization needs a group of people to dedicate some resources in acquiring expertise and guide the process
- Open Access for research data and code is far more complicated
 - The additional creation of a data management plan is a good practice

Key Ingredients for Success



- Researchers need to be trained and have easy access to clear guidelines
- Inventing ways to enforce compliance and correct implementation of the policy