

B/50/2 / Pocket 1
(Cont'd in Pocket 2).

Sections A-I
Documents for use
at Security Council

June 1964.

See also Pocket 2

File A/12/1

for documents at Section L.

Checked with original file

& supplemented

20/4/96.

SECTION A. LEGALITY OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC

			<u>Blues</u>	
31.12.63	A.-G's Note on the general question	A	1	- 2
9. 3.64	A.-G's Note on the general question	A	3	- 6
11. 3.64	" " " "	A	3A	
27. 3.64	A.-G's Note on the performance of the duties of Turkish Cypriot Ministers by Greek Cypriot Ministers	A	7	- 15
-	Note on the accrediting of Ambassadors and High Commissioners of Foreign States (including those of the U.S.A. and the U.K., respectively) in recent months.	A	16	
N.B. (1)	K.i.v. the reference to the Government of the Republic in the Security Council's resolutions.			
(11)	In the U.K. Government's Note dated 8. 4.64 (quoted in para. 1 of Blue E 13 in this file) it is stated that "Her Majesty's Government do not regard the Constitution of the Republic of Cyprus as having been abrogated".			
(111)	e.f. Dr. Kutchuk's statements at the end of December (Section "N" in this file) to the effect that "the Cyprus Constitution is dead", contradicted by himself through his recent attempts to exercise a veto, as Vice-President, under the provisions of that very Constitution.			
(5.1.68)	AG's opinion re Credentials - See B 50/1, Item E3 & E24/D			

SECTION B. LEGALITY OF CERTAIN MEASURES TAKEN BY THE REPUBLIC

17. 2.64	A.-G's opinion on the legality of the reinforcement of the Security Forces (Special Constabulary and Auxiliary Police)	B	1	- 2
27. 3.64	A.-G's legal opinion	B	3	- 11
-	Note on the legality of recent legislative and other measures, not being within the strict letter of the Constitution	B	12	- 15
3. 6.64	Letter from Turkish Embassy embodying protest to the enactment of the Conscription Law.	B	16	
3. 6.64	Note from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to the Turkish Embassy answering the Turkish protest above	B	17	
-	Note justifying the enactment of the Conscription Bill	B	18	

SECTION C.

SECTION C. ACTS OF GOODWILL BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC

-	Note on certain facilities to the Turkish Cypriots (on some occasions refused to be taken advantage of).	C 1 - 2
6. 3.64	His Beatitude's statement about hostages	C 3
22. 4.64	His Beatitude's statement about the removal of Government's and the insurgents' posts and the easing of the tension.	C 4 - 5
29. 4.64	Cypriot Minister's speech at the Council of Europe concerning the United Nations' task.	C 6
16. 5.64	His Beatitude's statement about hostages.	C 7
28. 5.64	His Beatitude's statement about hostages.	C 8-9
15. 9.64	H.B. denounces efforts of T. to undermine UNFICYP	C 10
<u>N.B.</u>	49 Turks held as hostages were promptly released in response to H.B's appeal dated 6. 3.64.	

SECTION D. OPERATIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES

27. 4.46	Explanation of the reasons for the Northern Range operations.	D 1 - 2
28. 4.64	Communique embodying the above explanations.	D 3
29. 4.64	Communique announcing the cease fire order in the St. Hilarion area.	D 4

SECTION E. TREATY OF ALLIANCE

26. 2.64	A.-G's opinion on possibility of denunciation.	E 1 - 7
4. 4.64	A.-G's opinion on the breach of the Treaty by TOURDYK's deployment.	E 8 - 10
4. 4.64	Letter from the President of the Republic to the Turkish Prime Minister officially denouncing the Treaty.	E 11 - 12
15. 4.64	A.-G's opinion on the denunciation of the Treaty.	E 13 - 23

SECTION F. HOSTAGES AND MISSING PERSONS (OF ALL COMMUNITIES)

February	Note on Turkish Cypriots alleged to have been killed.	F 1 - 2
6. 3.64	His Beatitude's appeal for release of hostages held by Greek Cypriots, expressing hope for reciprocity.	F 3
8. 4.64	Police letter evidencing falsity of Turkish accusations regarding an allegedly missing Turkish Cypriot Police Constable.	F 4

- 5. 5.64 Letter from International Committee of Red Cross in Cyprus confirming the Police letter above. F 5
- 16. 5.64 Statement by H.B. condemning the holding of hostages. F 6
- 28. 5.64 Statement by H.B. again condemning the holding of hostages and revealing that 32 allegedly missing Turkish Cypriots have been traced by the Red Cross in their respective homes. F 7 - 8
- N.B. 49 Turks held as hostages were promptly released in response to His Beatitude's appeal dated 6. 3.64.

SECTION G. CONTINUED THREATS OF INVASION BY TURKEY

- 16. 3.64 Report of session of Turkish Parliament at which the Turkish Government was authorised to intervene in Cyprus, if necessary. G 1
- 6. 4.64 Extract from the Turkish Prime Minister's message to the President of the Republic of Cyprus. G 2
- 20. 4.64 Turkish Prime Minister's statement. G 3
- 11. 5.64 Threats by Turkish Vice-Premier and acting Foreign Minister. G 4
- 12. 5.64 Extract from Turkish News Bulletin repeating above-mentioned threats. G 5
- 15. 5.64 Note to Turkish Embassy by Ministry of Foreign Affairs. G 6
- 5. 6.64 Reuter's report embodying a statement by the Turkish Foreign Minister. G 7
- 6. 6.64 Reuter's report embodying Ankara reports about Turkey possibly being on point of intervening in Cyprus. G 8
- 7. 6.64 Extract from the "Observer". G 9
- 9. 6.64 Reuter's report embodying the Turkish Prime Minister's explanation of aims of possible Turkish invasion. G 10
- 10. 6.64 B.B.C. news embodying the Turkish Prime Minister's explanation aforesaid. G 11
- 11.6.64 Extract from UN Press Release - Ploza's speech 6.12. for T. threats

SECTION H. ACTIVITIES BY, FROM, OR IN, TURKEY AIMED AT PROMOTING THE OBJECTS OF THE INSURGENTS

- Police report (general) on the smuggling of arms, ammunition and irregulars from Turkey into Cyprus. H 1
- Police report (chronological) on smuggling as above. H 2 - 7
- Summary of intelligence and other reports on activities as above, recorded in chronological order. H 8

- Admissions by members of UNFICYP on movements of Turkish ships and aeroplanes. H 9
- 19. 4.64 Extract from the Turkish "Special News Bulletin" embodying inflammatory Ankara Radio commentary advocating partition/federation. H 10 - 11
- 6-7.5.64 Extracts from speech delivered by the Turkish Prime Minister before the Turkish Parliament. H 12

N.B. The Minister of Foreign Affairs has with him the documents relating to the training of 9 Turkish Cypriots (recruited in London) in Turkey.

The above show extensive use of Mandoora for smuggling arms & fighters - See K!

SECTION I. ATROCITIES AND OTHER ACTS OF VIOLENCE COMMITTED BY INSURGENTS AGAINST GREEK CYPRIOTS AND OTHERS.

- 9/1/64
29. 3.64 *"The Times" - Faked Atrocities*
Police report on Paphos incidents from 14.2.64 to 9.3.64. I 1A
I 1 - 5
- Police report on Ay. Theodoros incidents from 15.2.64 to 27. 4.64. I 7 - 13
- Police report on Tylliria incidents from 3. 4.64 to 5. 4.64. I 14 - 19
- Police report on other outstanding incidents of violence and atrocities committed elsewhere from 9.3.64 to 25. 5.64 (recorded in chronological order), including the killing of two Greek (EIDYK) officers and of a member of the Cyprus Security Forces at Famagusta. I 20 - 30
- Police report on incidents of violence against foreigners on 15.4.64 and 27. 4.64. I 31
- 27. 4.64 Statement embodying record of Turkish atrocities in the Northern Range area (items 1 to 1v). I 32 - 33
- 28. 4.64 As preceding (items 1 to 3) I 34
- 13. 5.64 Letter from the Senior Political Adviser, UNFICYP, on certain incidents and attempts. I 35
- 10..6.64 Statement by the Armenian Shopkeepers' Committee on damages to, and thefts of, their properties in the "Turkish sector" of Nicosia. I 36

N.B. The estimate of the damage and thefts believed to have been committed by the insurgents up to the 6th June, 1964, is of the order of £775,000.-

SECTION J. TERRORISM EXERCISED BY THE INSURGENTS ON TURKISH CYPRIOTS.

-	Police report on the oppression of Cypriot Turks by the insurgents.	J 1 - 3
-	As above, recording incidents in chronological order.	J 4 - 17
9. 3.64	The "resignation" of Gendarmerie Commander Niazi.	J 17A
22. 3.64	P.I.O. Communique concerning a Turkish Cypriot from Kandou.	J 18
23. 3.64	P.I.O. Communique relating to fighting between Turkish Cypriots.	J 19
30. 3.64	Dr. Ihsan Ali's appeal to the Turkish Cypriots.	J 20
21. 4.64	Police Letter summarising complaints made by Turkish Cypriots who sought Police protection.	J 21
14. 5.64	P.I.O. communique relating to the frustration of a meeting of Greek and Turkish Mukhtars.	J 22
18. 5.64	Letter from Dr. Ihsan Ali to General Gyani.	J 23
4. 6.64	Police Report concerning complaint by a Lemba woman.	J 24
6. 6.64	Letter from Min. of Interior to International Committee of Red Cross in Cyprus with enclosed complaint by a Dhali man.	J 25 - 26
7. 6.64	Police Report concerning complaint by a Polis woman.	J 27
14. 6.64	<i>Other Reports</i>	J. 28 & 29

SECTION K. PLOTTING OF TURKISH CYPRIOTS (INCLUDING THEIR LEADERS) AGAINST THE STATE.

21.11.63	{ Minutes of meetings of the Council of Ministers relating to the extension of the Fishing Shelter at Mansoura (which is now used for the smuggling of arms and irregulars). (See 4)	K 1 - 5
28.11.63		K 6 - 7
19.12.63		K 8 - 9
-	Turkish Plans for Partition and the Constitution.	K 10 - 14
January	Extract from Turkish Cypriot "White Paper".	K 15
12. 3.64	Extract from letter addressed by Mr. R. Denktash to Mr. Duncan Sandys.	K 16
23. 4.64	Extract from a speech by Dr. Kutchuk associating himself with the insurgents.	K 17
15. 5.64	Article in "Milliyet" by the former Turkish Ambassador in Cyprus, Mr. Emin Dirvana, entitled "Denktash distorts the truth".	K 18
10. 6.64	Police report containing information as to the allegedly proposed proclamation /of	

of a Turkish State in Cyprus, as
boasted by a Turkish Cypriot.

K 19

SECTION L. ACTIVITIES OF TURKISH CYPRIOTS AIMED AT MAINTAINING
DE FACTO SEPARATION AND PROMOTING PARTITION.
MEMORANDA BY DR. KUTCHUK ADVOCATING PARTITION/FEDERATION.

- 8. 1.64 Reports in Turkish Cypriot newspapers. L 1 - 2
- 22. 4.64 H.B's proposals for removal of Government's
and insurgents' posts and easing of
tension. L 3 - 4
- 23. 4.64 Mr. Orek's rejection of H.B's proposals
above. L 5
- 25. 4.64 Dr. Kutchuk's statement on H.B's
proposals above. L 6 - 8
- Turkish Cypriot Leaders' Memorandum on
practical measures for relaxation of
tension. L 9 - 15
- 5. 5.64 Letter from General Gyani to H.B. on
the Turkish Cypriot Leaders' Memorandum
above. L 16
- 19. 5.64 H.B's answer to General Gyani's letter
above. L 17
- 29. 5.64 P.I.O. communique on the carrying of
illegal mail by the Turks. L 18
- 5. 6.64 P.I.O. Communique on issue of illegal
identity cards by insurgents. L 19
- 1958
N.B. (1) See also Section M relating to the insurgents' *1110*
attitude towards the United Nations Force.
- (ii) In addition to the issue of identity cards
referred to in the last item above, it is
well known that the insurgents have set up
illegal postal, health, judicial, police,
welfare, public utility etc. services.

SECTION M. ACTIVITIES OF THE INSURGENTS AIMED AT UNDERMINING
THE TASK OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE IN CYPRUS.

- Police report on acts by the insurgents
preventing the UNFICYP in the performance
of their duties. M 1 - 2
- Police report as above, recording incidents
in their chronological order (including
the incident at Vretcha). M 3 - 5
- 30. 3.64 Statement by Mr. Denktash on the
UNFICYP's role. M 6
- 15. 4.64 Firing by insurgents against members
of UNFICYP in the Kyrenia Range. M 7
- 30. 4.64 Ankra Radio's criticism of UNFICYP. M 8
- 20. 5.64 Campaign of hatred against UNFICYP. M 9
- 20. 5.64 Police report on the killing of a
Finnish member of the UNFICYP by
insurgents. M 10

/SECTION N.

SECTION N. DR. KUTCHUK'S STATEMENTS SELF-CONTRADICTIONS.

- 30.12.63 Statement that "the Cyprus Constitution
is dead". N 1 - 3
11.7. 64 *Statements by Kutchuk - no longer V.P. - does not participate in Govt. etc.* N 3A(i)-(iv)
26. 4.64 Statements advocating partition ("separation") and justifying
insurgence. N 4
13. 5.64 Statement on the killing of 2 Greek
Army Officers and a member of the
Cyprus Security Forces at Famagusta
on 11. 5.64 - omitting to express
any regret for this atrocity. N 5
20. 5.64 Statement advocating partition. N 6
24. 5.64 Statements advocating partition/
separation. N 7
8. 6.64 Memorandum on the economic basis of
federation, furnished by Dr. Kutchuk
to the U.N. Mediator Mr. Tuomioja. N 8 - 35
9. 6.64 Comments by Dr. Kutchuk's on H.B's
Memorandum furnished to the U.N.
Mediator Mr. Tuomioja. N 36 - 56
N.B. The first of the above statements should be
contrasted with Dr. Kutchuk's recent communi-
cations to the Government purporting to
exercise his veto, as Vice-President, under
the provisions of that very Constitution
which he had declared to be dead and which
he chose to resurrect now that it would,
in his view, serve his purposes. N.57

*Also showing that T/C numbers continued
to be involved to C. of M. until 19/3/64*

SECTION O. PARTICIPATION OF U.K. FORCES IN UNFICYP.
OTHER MATTERS INVOLVING MEMBERS OF THE
U.K. FORCES IN CYPRUS.

- Police Report on the attitude and
activities of British troops forming
part of UNFICYP (list of contents
and 11 attached "Tables"). O 1 - 61
9. 6.64 Charges preferred against Senior
Aircraftman Marley, R.A.F., and
Mrs. Marley. O 62
- Documents relating to Major Massey's
and Pte Plat's disappearance. O 63 - 67

BIBΛIOΘΗΚΗ ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟΥ
ΠΑΤΡΗΣ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΟΥ ΝΙΚΟΛΑΪΔΗ